LIST OF ACRONYMS

AAMVA American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators

AAR American Association of Railroads

AASHTO American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials

ABS anti-lock brake system AFV alternative fuel vehicle

ANCA Airport Noise and Capacity Act

ARRA American Recycling and Reclaiming Association

ASM available seat-miles

ASR automobile shredder residue
ATS American Travel Survey
AVR average vehicle ridership

BAC blood alcohol concentration
BEA Bureau of Economic Analysis
BLS Bureau of Labor Statistics

BTEX benzene, toluene, ethylbenzene, and xylenes

BTS Bureau of Transportation Statistics

Btu British thermal unit

CAA Civil Aeronautics Act

CAA Clean Air Act

CAAA Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990

CAB Civil Aeronautics Board

CAFE corporate average fuel economy

CASs crash avoidance systems

CES Consumer Expenditure Survey

CFCs chlorofluorocarbons

CFR Code of Federal Regulations
CFS Commodity Flow Survey
CIPR cold in-place recycling

CMSA consolidated metropolitan statistical area

CNG compressed natural gas
CO carbon monoxide
CO₂ carbon dioxide

CRM crew resource management CRM crumb rubber modifier CRS computer reservation system

CWA Clean Water Act

264 ► Transportation Statistics Annual Report 1996

dB decibels

dBA A-weighted decibels
DNL day-night noise level

DOC U.S. Department of Commerce DOE U.S. Department of Energy

DOT U.S. Department of Transportation

EIA Energy Information Administration EPA U.S. Environmental Protection Agency

EPACT Energy Policy Act of 1992 ETBE ethyl-tertiary-butyl-ether

EV electric vehicle

FAA Federal Aviation Administration FAR Federal Aviation Regulation FCI Functional Capacity Index

FEB former East Bloc

FHWA Federal Highway Administration FRA Federal Railroad Administration FTA Federal Transit Administration

FTP Federal Test Procedure

G-7 group of 7 large industrial economies
GATT General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade

g/dl grams per deciliter
GDP gross domestic product
GES General Estimates System

GHG greenhouse gas

GIS geographic information system

GVW gross vehicle weight GWP global warming potential

HAPs hazardous air pollutants

HC hydrocarbon

HCFCs hydrochlorofluorocarbons HIPR hot in-place recycling HMA hot mix asphalt

HOS hours-of-service

HOV high-occupancy vehicle

ICC Interstate Commerce Commission
IEA International Energy Agency
I/M inspection and maintenance
IRI International Roughness Index

ISTEA Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991

ITS Intelligent Transportation System

km kilometer

LPG liquid petroleum gasoline

LUTRAQ Land-Use Transportation and Air Quality

M Richter Magnitude
MARAD Maritime Administration
MMBD million barrels per day
mmt million metric tons
mpg miles per gallon

MPO metropolitan planning organization

MPRSA Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act

MSA metropolitan statistical area MTBE methyl-tertiary-butyl-ether

NAAQS National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NAFTA North American Free Trade Agreement
NEPA National Environmental Policy Act

NHS National Highway System

NHTSA National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

NIPA National Income and Products Account

NO₂ nitrogen dioxide NO_X nitrogen oxides

NPTS Nationwide Personal Transportation Survey NTSB National Transportation Safety Board

 O_3 ozone

OAI Office of Airline Information

O&D origin and destination

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

OPEC Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

ORNL Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Pb lead

PCB polychlorinated biphenyl

PM-10 particulate matter of 10 microns in diameter or smaller

PMSA primary metropolitan statistical area

pmt passenger-miles traveled

ppm parts per million

ppmv parts per million volume PSI pollution standards index

266 ► Transportation Statistics Annual Report 1996

RAP reclaimed asphalt pavement RCI Roadway Congestion Index

RECLAIM regional clean air incentives market

RFG reformulated gasoline
RPMs revenue passenger-miles
RSMs revenue seat-miles
RTMs revenue ton-miles

RUMAC rubber modified hot mix asphalt

SCAQMD South Coast Air Quality Management District

SIC Standard Industrial Classification

SO₂ sulfur dioxide

SOV single-occupancy vehicle SPM suspended particulate matter

STARS Strategic Targeting and Response System

TAME tertiary-amyl-methyl-ether
TCM transportation control measure
TDM travel demand management
TIP transportation improvement plan
TIUS Truck Inventory and Use Survey
TMIP Travel Model Improvement Program

TOD transit-oriented development
TPB Transportation Planning Board
TRB Transportation Research Board

TRI Toxic Release Inventory

TSA Transportation Satellite Account

TSAR Transportation Statistics Annual Report

TSP total suspended particulates
TTI Texas Transportation Institute

ug/m micrograms per cubic meter

UV ultraviolet

vmt vehicle-miles traveled VOC volatile organic compounds

WATS Warehousing and Trucking Survey

ZEV zero-emission vehicle